



Gramin Krishi Mausam Sew
Experimental Block Level Agromet Advisory Bulletin
(A Joint Initiative of IMD & ICAR)



Agromet Advisory Bulletin

Date : 14-05-2024

Weather Forecast of KALMESHWAR Block in NAGPUR(Maharashtra) Issued On :2024-05-14(Valid Till 08:30 IST of the next 5 days)

Parameter	2024-05-15	2024-05-16	2024-05-17	2024-05-18	2024-05-19
Rainfall	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tmax(°C)	39.6	38.8	39.1	38.5	40.2
Tmin(°C)	25.5	26.3	20.8	25.3	27.1
RH-I(%)	30	29	54	41	33
RH-II(%)	15	15	18	15	12
Wind Speed(kmph)	14	10	20	16	19
Wind Direction(Degree)	117	165	206	207	193
Cloud Cover(Octa)	6	6	5	6	4

Weather Summary/Alert:

• As per the block level value added forecast given by, IMD, RMC, Nagpur, sky will be partly cloudy during next five days i.e. 15th to 19th, May, 2024. • Very light to light rainfall is likely to occur on 15th, May, 2024. • Thunderstorm with lightning accompanied with gusty winds (30-40 kmph) likely to occur on 15th, May, 2024. • Weather is very likely to be dry on 16th, 17th, 18th and 19th, May, 2024. • Gradual rise in maximum temperature by 2-4 Degree Celsius during next 5 days over Vidarbha. • No large change in Minimum temperature over the Vidarbha during next 5 days.

General Advisory:

• Considering the rainfall forecast for next 24 hours and dry weather after, it is advised to give the priority for completion of harvesting and threshing of matured green gram, sesame, summer groundnut. • Harvested and threshed agricultural produce should be stored in a safe place keeping in mind the forecast of rain. Care should be taken to ensure that crops like harvested summer mung, turmeric left for drying in the open, do not come in contact with rain. Cover the crops with plastic sheet or tarpaulin. • In view of the forecast of rain and gusty winds, the work of spraying agricultural chemicals and fertilizing in standing crop should be postponed for the next 24 hours and continue thereafter. • Cows, buffaloes, goats, sheep and other domestic animals should be avoided to graze in the open spaces on days when gusty winds and thunder are predicted. Animals should be kept away from open water sources, rivers or lakes and away from tractors and other metal implements. Sufficient fodder and water should be arranged for the animals in the manger. • Farmers and farm labourers should take care of themselves and livestock keeping in mind the forecast of lightning. Sheltering under trees should be strictly avoided and also livestock should not sheltered under trees. • Agricultural produce market committee and private agricultural produce purchase holders should store the agricultural produce brought by the farmers for purchase in the shed instead of in the open. • Marketable vegetables and fruits should be harvested and sold keeping in mind the forecast of gusty winds. Orchards should be supported with bamboo. • Field should be ploughed after crop harvesting for integrated pest management. • If the soil has not been tested, take a sample using the scientific method and send the samples to the agricultural university, government or official soil testing laboratory and get the soil tested. • Green shade net should be used to protect summer vegetable crop from heat.

SMS Advisory:

• Agricultural produce market committee and private agricultural produce purchase holders should store the agricultural produce brought by the farmers for purchase in the shed instead of in the open.

Crop Specific Advisory:

Crop(Varieties)	Crop Specific Advisory
GROUNDNUT	• It is advised to give the priority for completion of harvesting and threshing of summer groundnut. The threshed produced should be kept at safer places.
SUGARCANE	• Suru planting of sugarcane in February (after 8 to 10 weeks) should be irrigated with 2 bags of urea per hectare.

Horticulture Specific Advisory:

Horticulture(Varieties)	Horticulture Specific Advisory
MANDARIN ORANGE	• Marketable fruits should be harvested and sold keeping in mind the forecast of gusty wind and rain and supporting the fruit trees with the help of bamboo. •

Horticulture(Varieties)	Horticulture Specific Advisory
	<p>Considering the increasing temperature, mulching around tree trunk up to 5-10 cm should be done with wheat straw, paddy straw or uprooted weeds so that, evaporation of water due to high temperature can be minimized which help Water stress conditions often aggravate mite problem during these periods. Trees should be well irrigated, particularly during the stress in late summer. • Foliar application of Dicofol 18.5 EC @ 27ml or Propargite* 57 EC @ 20 ml or Ethion* 50 EC @ 20ml in 10 litre waters twice at 15 days' interval is necessary immediately during summer at water stress period. • To check the blackfly infestation during April, foliar application of Imidacloprid# 17.8 SL @ 5 ml or Dimethoate# 30 EC @ 20 ml per 10litre of water at 15 days' interval on the lower sides of leaves covering the entire tree canopy coinciding with adult emergence and 50% egg hatching necessary effectively to check the pest. s in reducing fruit crop. • Foliar application of gibberellic acid 1.5 gm + urea 1 kg may be given during fruit set after mixing it in 100 litres water. (Dissolve gibberellic acid in 10 ml alcohol before mixing in water). • Spray 2, 4-D/ 1.5gm and potassium nitrate 1kg in 100 liters water if there is sudden rise in temperature. • Installed Yellow Sticky trap @ 30 /acre (Using 30 x 40 cm size foam sheet with Castor oil as sticker at weekly interval to catches large number of adult sucking pest at 1.5 to 2.0-meter height above soil surface. • For effective management of gummosis of Nagpur mandarin gummosis-affected portion from where gum is oozing needs to be scraped out with sharp knife, taking care not to damage the wood. Cleaned portion pasting with Metalaxyl MZ* (50 g/l) or Fosetyl-Al* (50 g/l) at initiation of disease and second after 30 days from initiation of the disease.</p>
CABBAGE	<p>• Carry out harvesting of market ready curd and head of cabbage and cauliflower respectively. • Considering the prevailing cloudy weather, for management of aphids on Cabbage & Cauliflower, spray Dimethoate 30 EC 13 ml or Cyantraniliprole 10.26 OD 12 ml per 10 liters of water. • Considering the prevailing cloudy weather, for management of Diamond Back Moth on Cabbage & Cauliflower, Spraying should be done of Chlorpyrifos 20 EC 40 ml or Spinosad 2.5 SC 12 ml or Fenvalerate 20 EC 5 ml per 10 liters of water. • Spraying operation should be done during the clear and calm weather.</p>
TOMATO	<p>• Considering the gusty winds and rainfall forecast, carry out harvesting of market ready fruits and support the plant with bamboo. • Due to continuous cloudy weather if the symptoms of Late Blight of tomato was noticed due to the previous cloudy weather, spraying should be done with Mancozeb (2.0 g/l) or Copper oxychloride (3.0 g/l) or Bordeaux mixture (1%) or Copper hydroxide (2.0 g/l) or Fosetyl-Al (2.0 g/l) or Dimethomorph (2.0 g/l) combination of Pyraclostrobin + Metiram (2.0 g/l) or Mefenoxam + Copper hydroxide (2.0 g/l) or Metalaxyl 8% + Mancozeb 64% (2.0 g/l) during clear weather condition.</p>
CHILLI	<p>• Considering the increased temperature and cloudy weather in the chilli crop, for avoiding flower drop in chilli, apply Planofix 5 ml/9 litre of water, 50 to 70 days after planting. • Due to present weather condition for control of sap sucking pest on Chilli crops, spray 5 % Neem ark or imidacloprid 17.8 SL 5 ml per 10 lit. of water. • In chilli, if thrips, fruit borer and tobacco leaf eating caterpillar crosses ETL spraying should be done of Cyantraniliprole 10.26 OD at the rate of 12.0 ml per 10 litres of water during clear weather condition.</p>
WATER MELON	<p>• Considering the rainfall forecast, it is advised to carry out harvesting of market ready fruits.</p>
MUSKMELON	<p>• Considering the rainfall forecast, it is advised to carry out harvesting of market ready fruits.</p>

Live Stock Specific Advisory:

Live Stock(Varieties)	Live Stock Specific Advisory
BUFFALO	<p>• Cows, buffaloes, goats, sheep and other domestic animals should be avoided to graze in the open spaces on days when gusty winds and thunder are predicted. Animals should be kept away from open water sources, rivers or lakes and away from tractors and other metal implements. Sufficient fodder and water should be arranged for the animals in the manger. • Offer clean and cold water (stored in earthen pot) to the animals. Those who have cultivated berseem, should be done top dressing of 10 kg N/ha after each cutting to encourage quick growth and high yield. Deworming of livestock should be done by seeking advice of Veterinary practitioner.</p>
COW	<p>• Keep animals in shade and give them plenty of clean and cold water to drink. Do not make them work between 11 am to 4 pm. Cover the shed roof with straw, paint it white or plaster with dung-mud to reduce temperature. Use fans, water spray and foggers in the shed. During extreme heat, spray water and take cattle to a water body to cool off. Give them green grass, protein-fat bypass supplement, mineral mixture and salt. Make them graze during cooler hours.</p>
COW	<p>• Dairy cows should be given 8 kg dry fodder and 6 kg green fodder and 1 kg feed. Maize, sorghum, millet, wheat bran should be used in mixing in preparation diet. Add 20 gms per kg of mineral mixture in the diet.</p>

Poultry Specific Advisory:

Poultry(Varieties)	Poultry Specific Advisory
BIRD	• Provide curtains and proper ventilation in poultry house.

Others (Soil / Land Preparation) Specific Advisory:

Others (Soil / Land Preparation) (Varieties)	Others (Soil / Land Preparation) Specific Advisory
SOIL TESTING	• It is advised to carry out deep ploughing after harvesting of rabbi crop field, which will help in warming the soil, help in eradication of insect pupae and harmful fungi, and improve soil tillage for sowing. Soil samples should be taken for soil testing and sent to authorised or government soil testing laboratory with appropriate charges.